

38 W Auxiliary Power Supply for White Goods and Industrial Equipment with NCP11185A130



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NCP11185A130P38WGEVB

EVAL BOARD USER'S MANUAL

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

Devices	Applications	Topology	Output Power	Input Voltage	Output Spec.
NCP11185A130	White Goods and Industrial Power Supplies	Isolated Flyback	38 W	85–265 Vac	12 V/2.9 A & 15 V/0.2 A
Efficiency	Standby Power	Package Temperature	Operating Temperature	Cooling Method	Board Size
> 86% @ Full-load	< 40 mW @ 230 Vac	97.3°C @ T _A = 50°C	0–50°C	Natural Convection In Open Frame	136 × 55 × 30 mm 2.77 W/inch ³

Description

This user's manual introduces not only performance of a reference design with 38 W isolated flyback converter using NCP11185 for auxiliary power supplies but also provides key experimental results and information.

NCP1118x is a highly enhanced switcher integrating a peak current mode PWM controller employing mWSaver and frequency reduction technology and a highly robust 800 V Super-junction II MOSFET. Additionally, it features a high-voltage startup circuit, frequency reduction, slope compensation, constant output power limit, and highly reliable and various protections. As a result, it allows designing cost-effective off-line power supplies using NCP1118x with less BOM counts and smaller PCB size and high efficiency as well. Additionally, it could get low standby power consumption less than typically 40 mW despite of multiple outputs.

On top of that, NCP1118x features variety of protections for highly reliable power supply design such as a feedback pin open-loop protection (OLP), current-sense resistor short protection (CSSP), brown-out, line over-voltage protection (Line-OVP) using an line voltage sensing pin operated with auto-recovery operation and constant over-power protection. This design note demonstrates those protections under various conditions.

Key Features

- Peak Current Mode Controller Integrated 800 V SJ-II MOSFET, High Voltage Start-up, Soft-Start, and Slope Compensation
- mWSaver Technology Provides Industry's Best-in-Class Standby Power
- Switching Frequency Option: 65/100/130 kHz
- Proprietary Asynchronous Frequency Hopping Technique for Low EMI
- Programmable Constant Output Power Limit for Entire Input Voltage Range
- Precise Brown-out Protection and Line Over-voltage Protection (LOVP) with Hysteresis
- Current Sense Short Protection (CSSP) and Abnormal Over-Current Protection (AOCP)
- Thermal Shutdown (TSD) with Hysteresis
- All Protections Operated by Auto-recovery: VCC Under-voltage Lockout (UVLO), Feedback Open-Loop Protection (OLP), VCC Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)

REFERENCE BOARD SCHEMATIC & DESCRIPTION



This reference board comprises four parts overall, EMI filter, primary side control, secondary output and feedback circuit part. For more detail, these parts could be described as following.

1. *EMI filter* is formed by components of a common-mode filter LF101, X-capacitors CX101, CX102 and Y-capacitor CY101.
2. *Primary side control part* in flyback converter in flyback converter consists of NCP11185 switcher U101, a power transformer T201, a bulk capacitor C101, a full-wave rectifier BD101, a snubber circuit ZD101 and D101 and line input voltage sensing R101~R104 and C102. Additionally, VCC bias is powered for from the auxiliary winding of T201 and related components of D102, R107, C104 and C105 during normal operations. The resistor array of R108~R111 is for drain current sensing resistor and connected to CS pin. The sensed drain current is used in peak current mode control and some protections e.g. pulse-by-pulse current limit, AOCP (Abnormal Over-current Limit) and CSSP (Current-sensing Short Protection) and etc. In this reference board, TVS (Transient Voltage Suppressor) is utilized for a snubber to suppress voltage spike produced by leakage inductance at MOSFET turn-off. Optionally, RCD snubber can be used since component places of R105, R112 and C103 is already assigned, if needed. Meanwhile, C102 is used to decouple high frequency switching noise from line sensing signals. It is typically 1 nF~3.3 nF in this sensing method, but should be adjusted considering real noises in an actual experiment.
3. *Secondary side output stage* has two output terminals (12 V/2.9 A and 15 V/0.2 A) and associated components such as output diodes D201, D202, output capacitors C202, C203 and C205, C206 with filter inductors L201, L202, and RC snubber R201, R202 and C201 for the output diode. The output capacitors and filter inductors are formed as pi-type filter to reduce output voltage ripple while rejecting high frequency switching noise.
4. *Feedback circuit at the secondary side* employs dual feedback circuit with two poles & one zero to increase feedback loop response and reduce voltage variation on the unregulated output voltage caused by cross-regulation depending on load variation. Main regulated output is 12 V-output through feedback circuits of resistors R208, R209, R211, R212 and R205, a voltage reference U202 and an opto-coupler U201. The 15V-output voltage can be also sensed and affect feedback loop with low weight through R207. R210 and C207 provides one pole and zero and should be adjusted considering feedback response in an actual experiment.

PHOTOGRAPH OF REFERENCE BOARD



NCP11185A130P38WGEVB

TRANSFORMER SPECIFICATION

- Transformer Overall Specification

	Value	Note
Core	EE25	TDK
Bobbin	EE25 bobbin	SUMMITOMO BAKELITE CO LTD
Primary-side inductance	770 μ H (typ)	Measure pin 1 to 3 @ 100 kHz & 1 V
Leakage inductance	7 μ H	Short all pin except primary-side winding

- Transformer Overall Specification

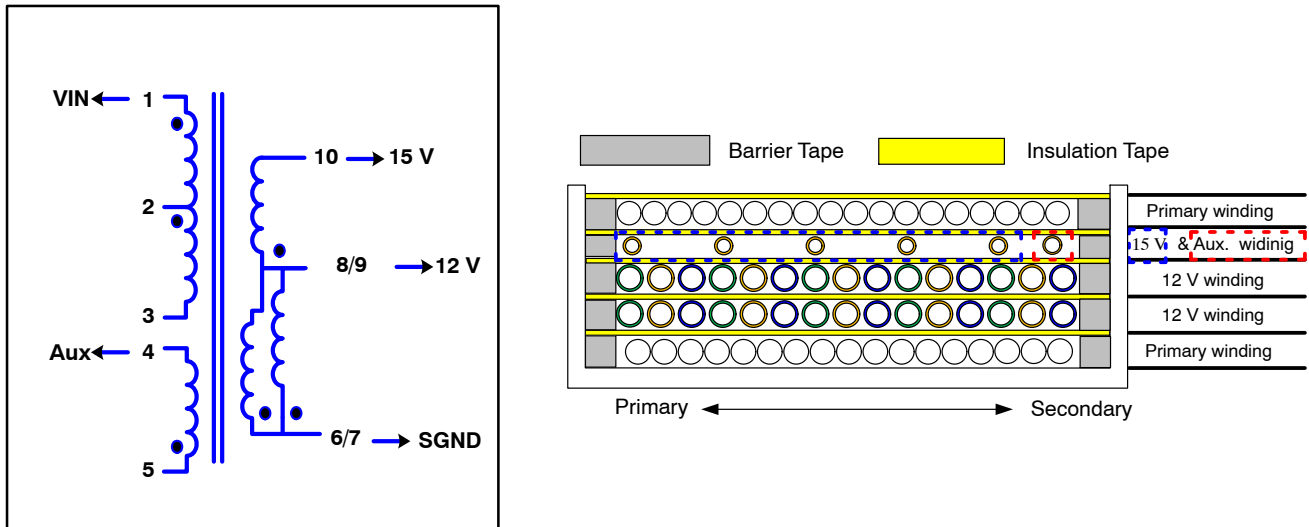


Figure 6. Transformer Specification

- Transformer Winding Method

Order	Winding Name	Wire - Diameter	Number of Strands	Start - Finish	Turns	Insulation Tape Turns
1	N _p	UEW- ϕ 0.35	1	1-2	24	2 ^{TS}
2	N _{12V}	TIW - ϕ 0.45	2	6-8	5	2 ^{TS}
3	N _{12V}	TIW - ϕ 0.45	2	7-9	5	2 ^{TS}
4	N _{15V}	TIW - ϕ 0.22	1	9-10	1	2 ^{TS}
5	N _{Aux}	TIW - ϕ 0.22	1	5-4	5	2 ^{TS}
6	N _p	UEW- ϕ 0.35	1	2-3	24	2 ^{TS}

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STANDBY POWER

1. STBY @ No Load

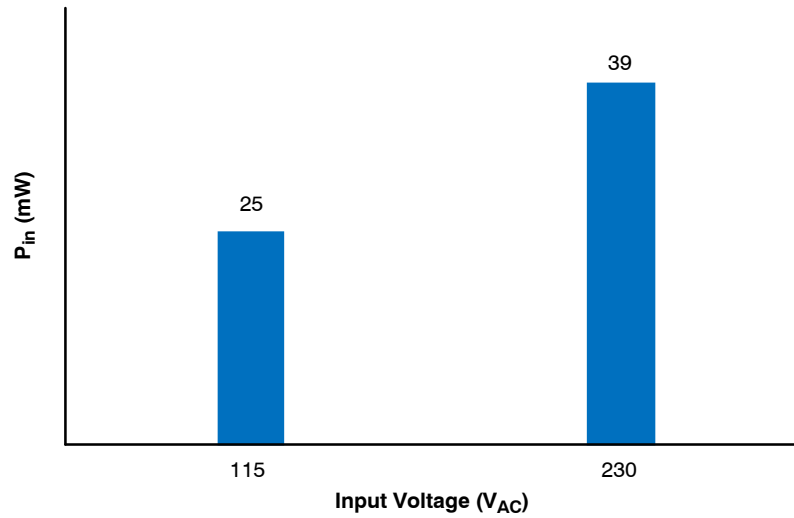


Figure 7. No Load Power Consumption

2. STBY @ Load Variation from 0.5 W to 10 W

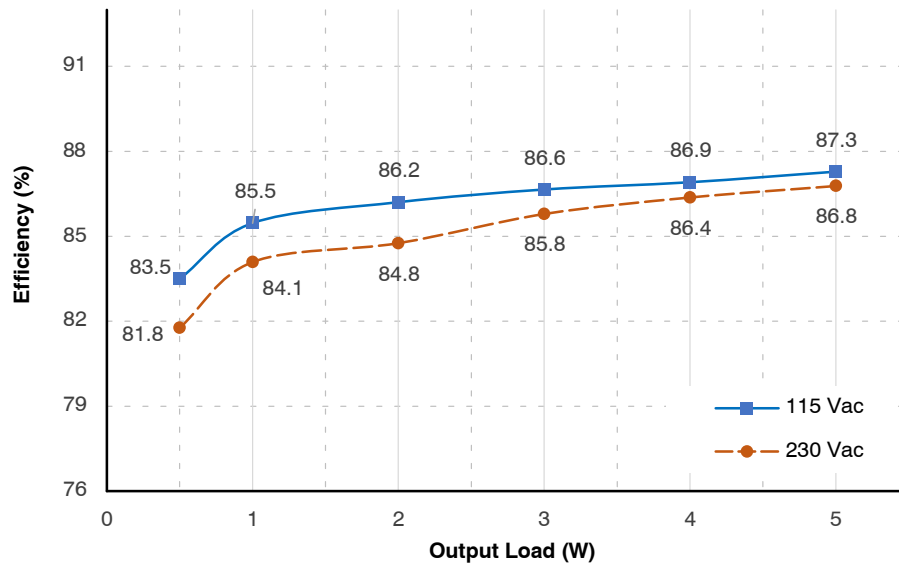


Figure 8. Standby Power at Light Load Condition

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EFFICIENCY

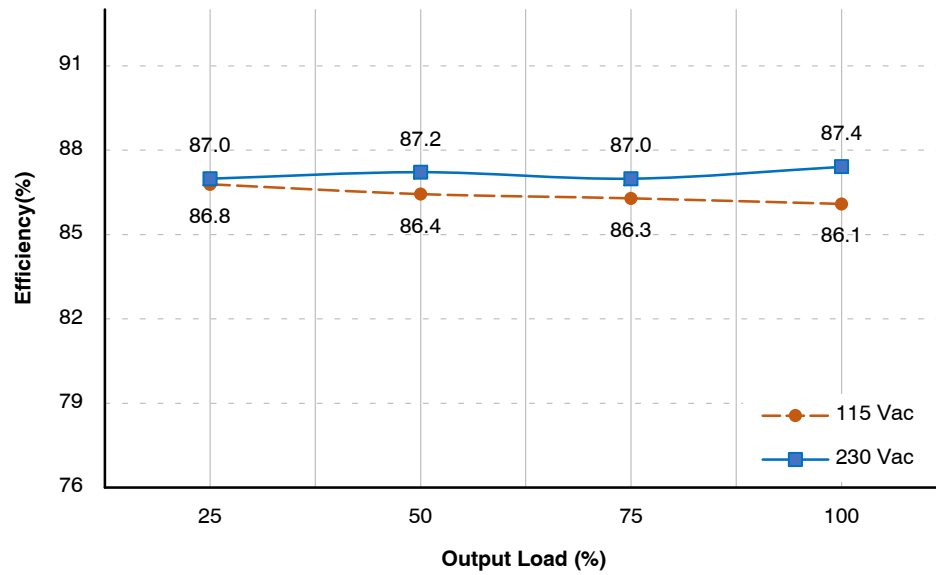


Figure 9. Efficiency at 4 Points Load

CONSTANT OVER POWER LIMIT (COPL)

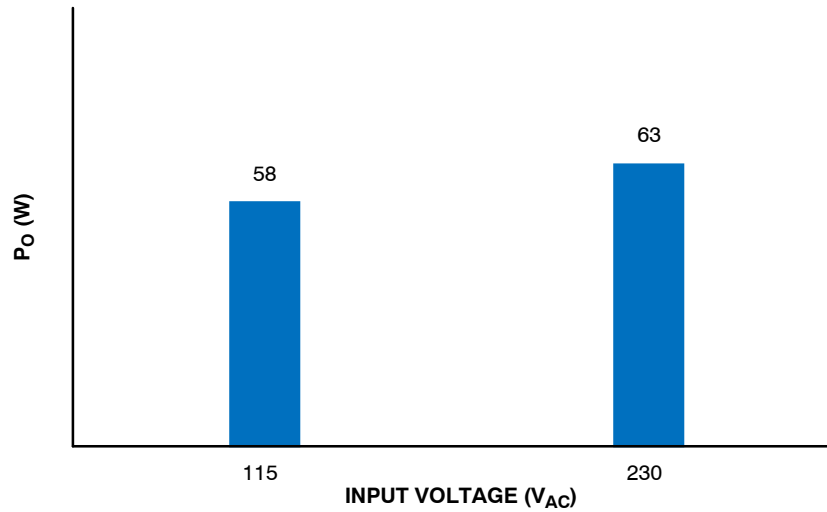


Figure 10. Over Power Limit Depending on Input Voltage

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TEMPERATURE OF COMPONENTS

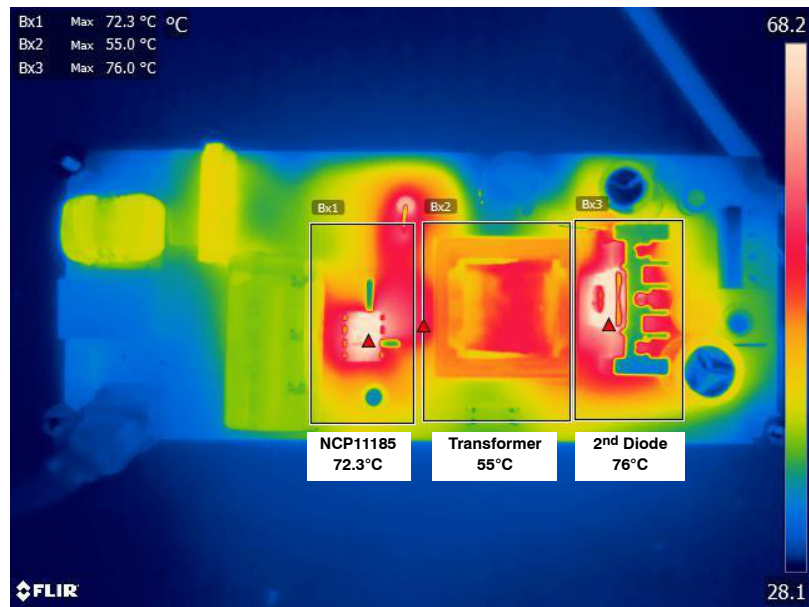


Figure 11. Temperature of the Reference Board @ 115 V_{AC}/60 Hz

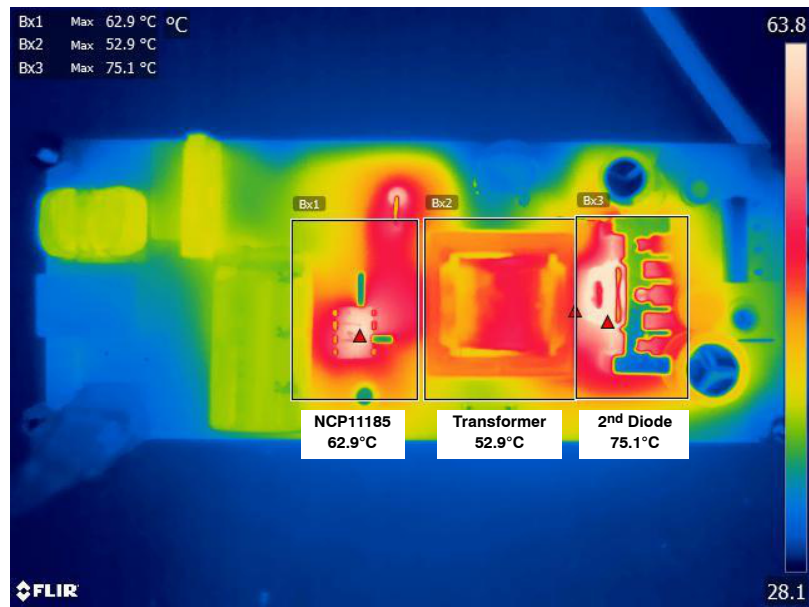


Figure 12. Temperature of the Reference Board @ 230 V_{AC}/60 Hz

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EMI PERFORMANCE

Test Condition

- ◆ Output: 3
- ◆ Test stand

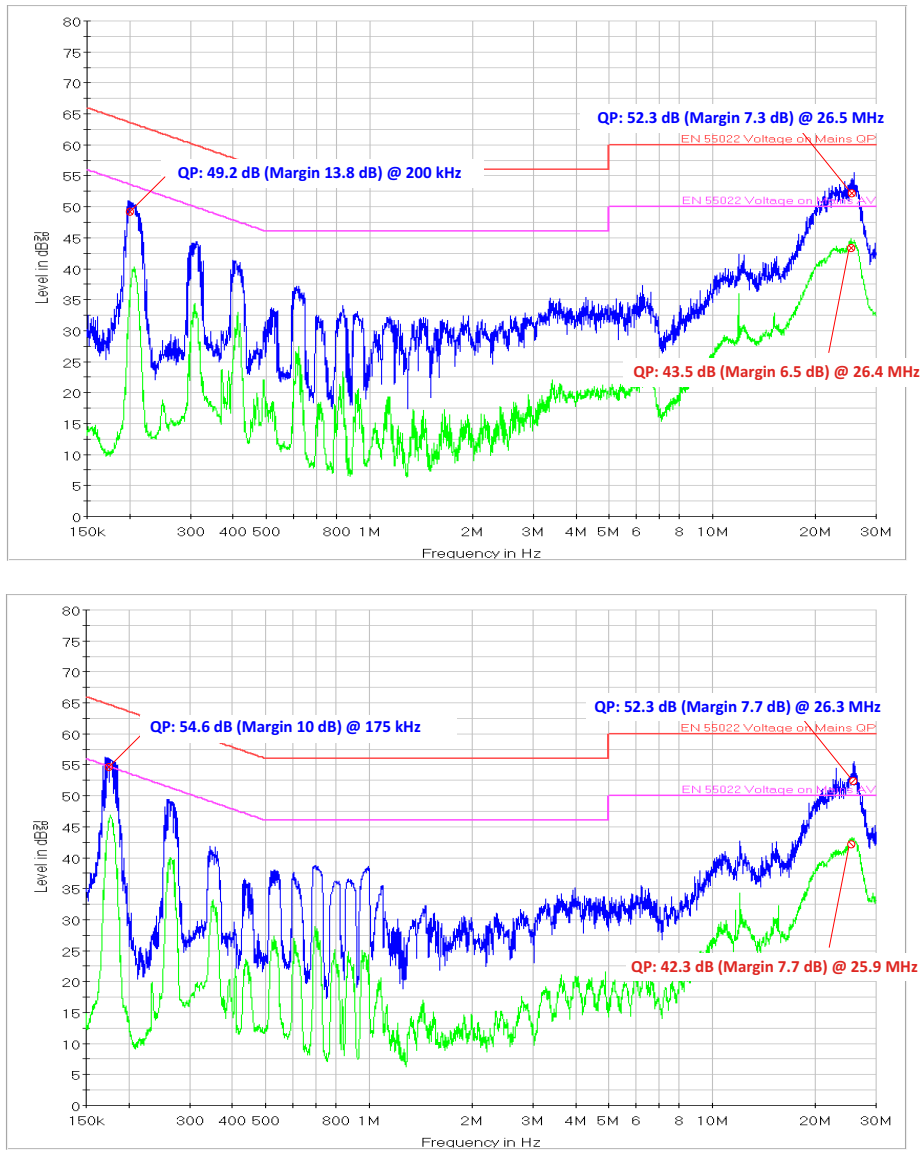


Figure 14. EMI Performance @ 220 V_{AC}

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KEY OPERATIONS OF EVB

Nomenclature

Name	Description
V_{AC}	Line Input Voltage
V_D	Drain Voltage
I_D	Drain Current
V_{CC}	VCC Pin Voltage
V_{FB}	Feedback Voltage
V_{LINE}	Line Pin Voltage
V_{O-12V}	12 V Output Voltage
V_{O-15V}	15 V Output Voltage
$t_{startup}$	Time from when the AC switch is turned on until the output voltage reaches 90%
f_s	Operation Frequency
V_{FB-BUR}	Burst-mode Start Threshold Voltage
$V_{FB-BURH}$	Burst-mode End Threshold Voltage
$t_D-VNOFF$	Brown-out Debounce Time
N_{VINOV}	VIN OVP Debounce Counting Number
t_D-OLP	FB OLP Debounce Time
N_{CSSP}	CSSP Debounce Counting Number

Operation Contents

1. Startup Operation
2. Normal Operation
3. Output Ripple Voltage
4. Burst Mode In/Out
5. Load Transient
 - a. Load Change: 20% → 80%
 - b. Load Change: 80% → 20%
6. Protection
 - a. Brown Out
 - b. Vcc Over Voltage Protection (OVP)
 - c. Current Sense Short Protection (CSSP)
 - d. Line Over Voltage Protection (LOVP)
 - e. Over Load Protection (OLP)
 - Startup after sensing resistor short
 - Short sensing resistor while normal operation
 - f. Thermal Shutdown Protection (TSD)

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1. Start-up Operation

CH1: V_{AC} , 400 V/div, CH2: V_{FB} , 5 V/div, CH3: I_D , 500 mA/div, CH4: V_{O-12V} , 5 V/div

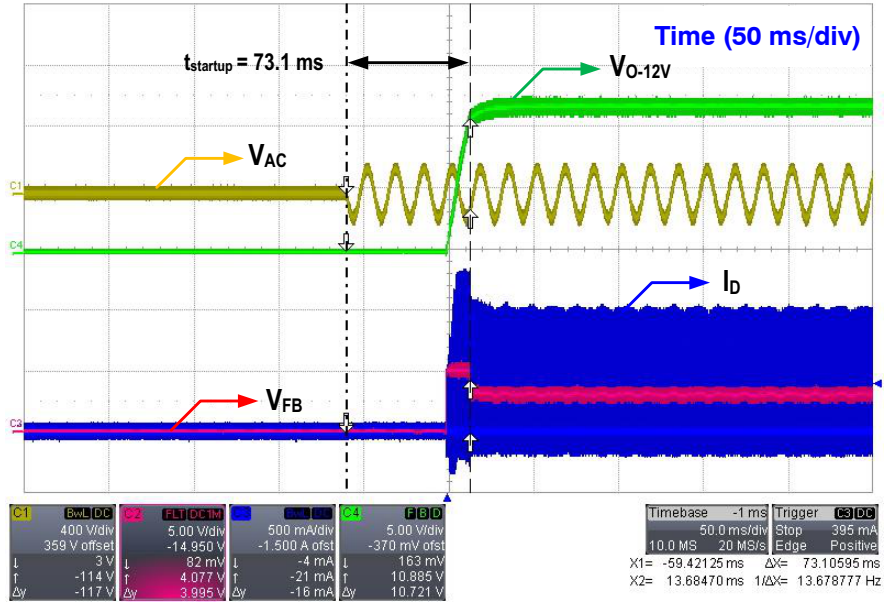


Figure 15. Start-up Operation @ 115 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load

CH1: V_{AC} , 400 V/div, CH2: V_{FB} , 5 V/div, CH3: I_D , 500 mA/div, CH4: V_{O-12V} , 5 V/div

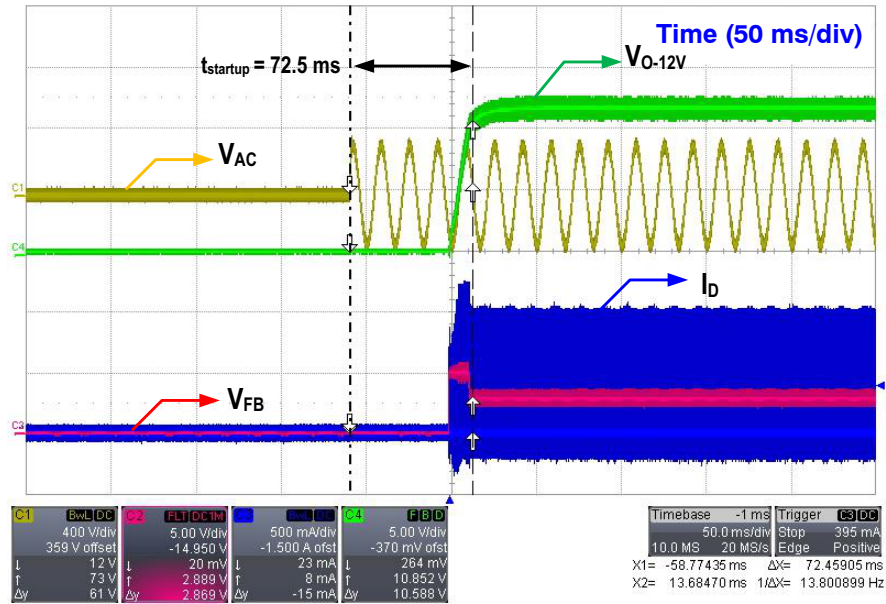


Figure 16. Start-up Operation @ 230 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load

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2. Normal Operation

CH2: V_D , 100 V/div, CH3: I_D , 500 mA/div

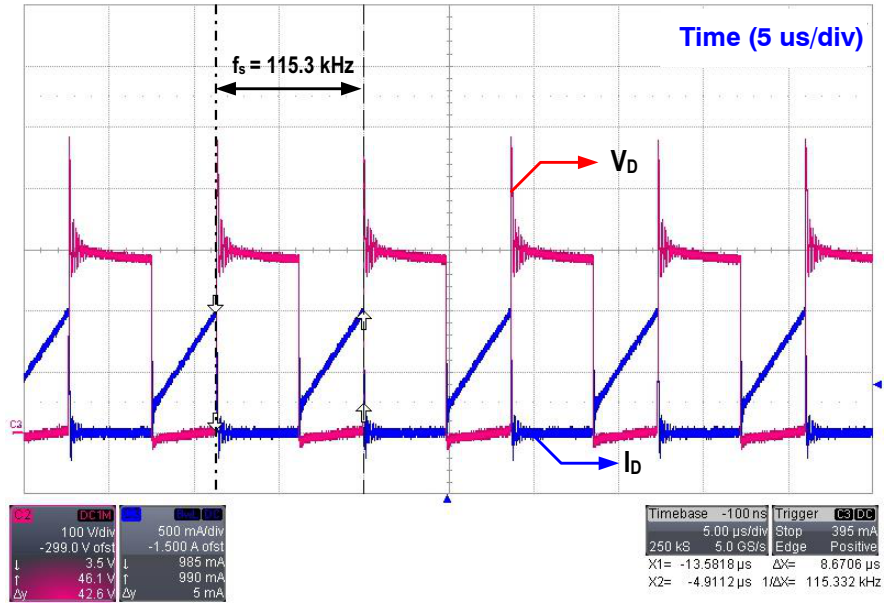


Figure 17. Normal Operation @ 115 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load

CH2: V_D , 100 V/div, CH3: I_D , 500 mA/div

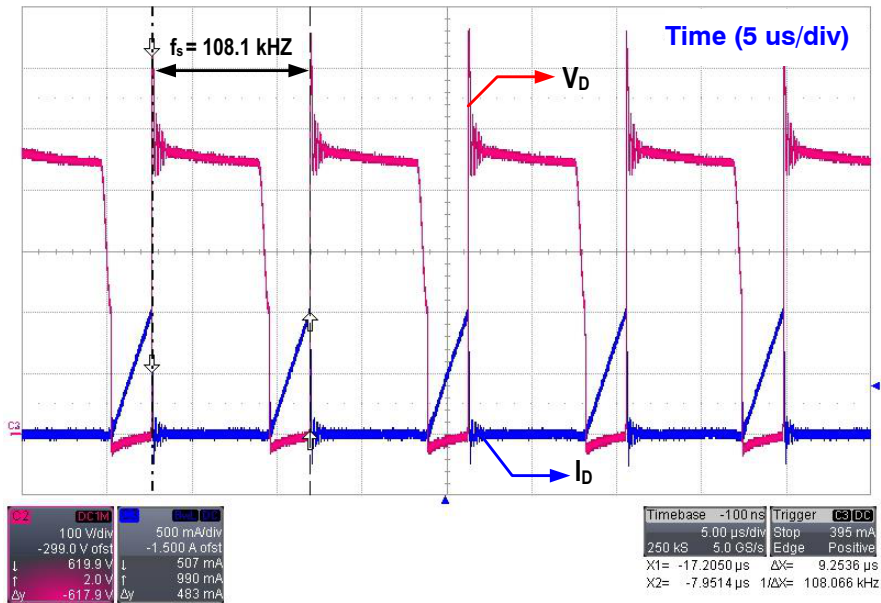


Figure 18. Normal Operation @ 230 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load

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3. Output Ripple Voltage

◆ Test method

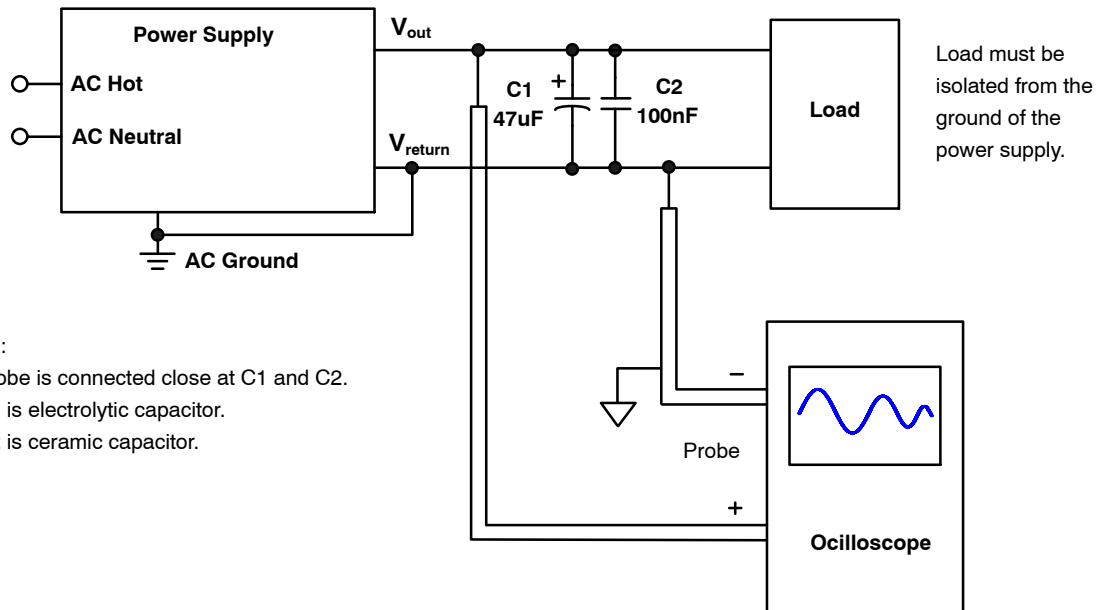


Figure 19. Test Method for Output Ripple and Noise

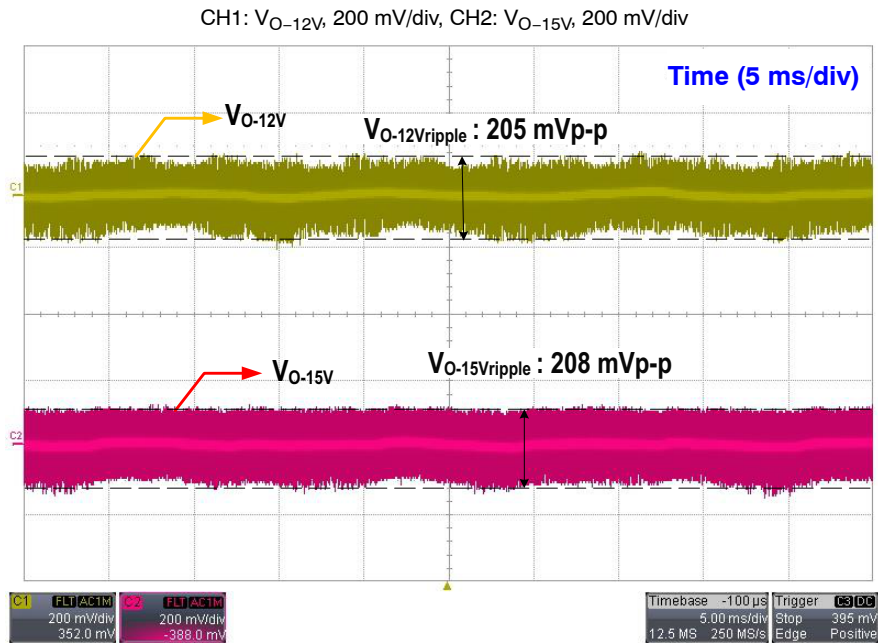


Figure 20. Output Ripple Voltage @ 115 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load

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CH1: V_{O-12V} , 200 mV/div, CH4: V_{O-15V} , 200 mV/div

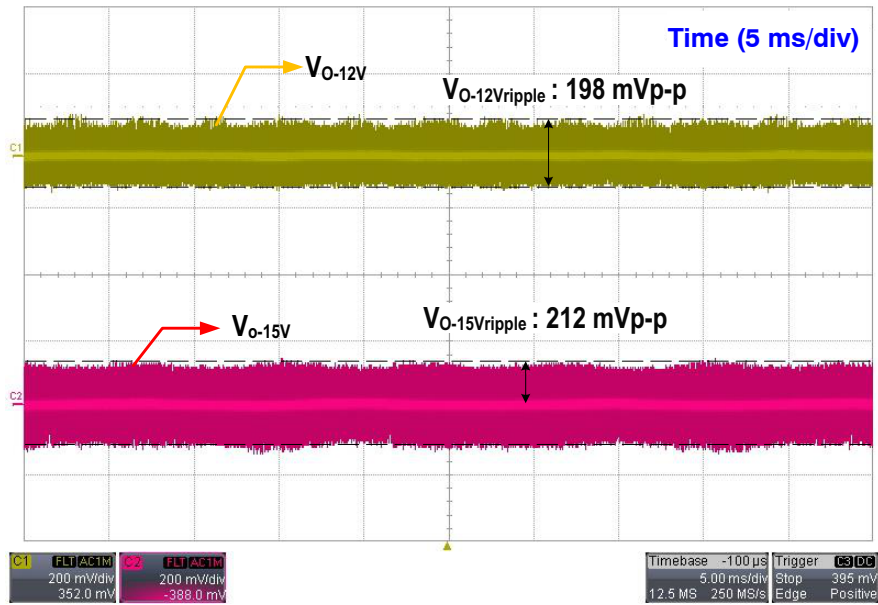


Figure 21. Output Ripple Voltage @ 230 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load

4. Burst Mode In/Out

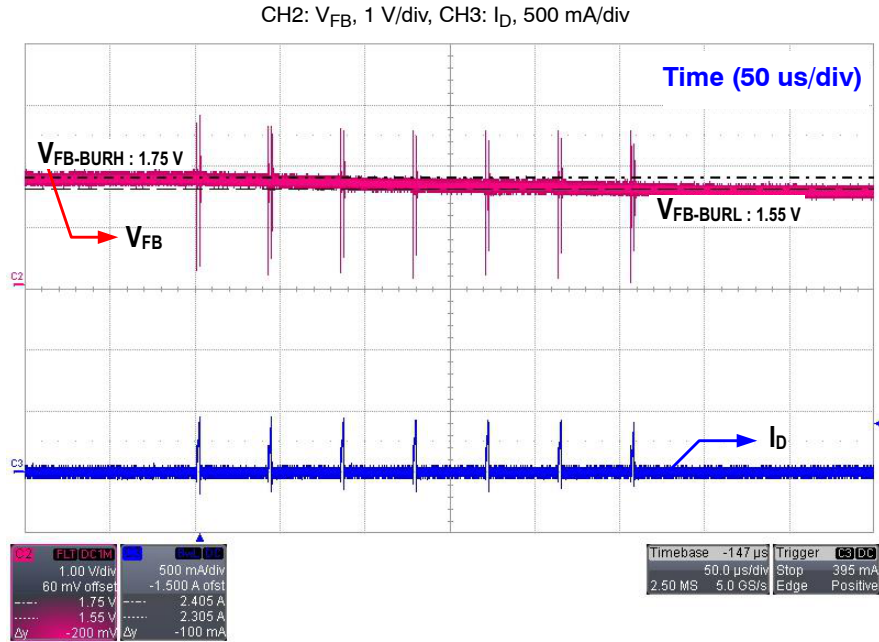


Figure 22. Burst Mode @ 115 V_{AC} /60 Hz, No Load

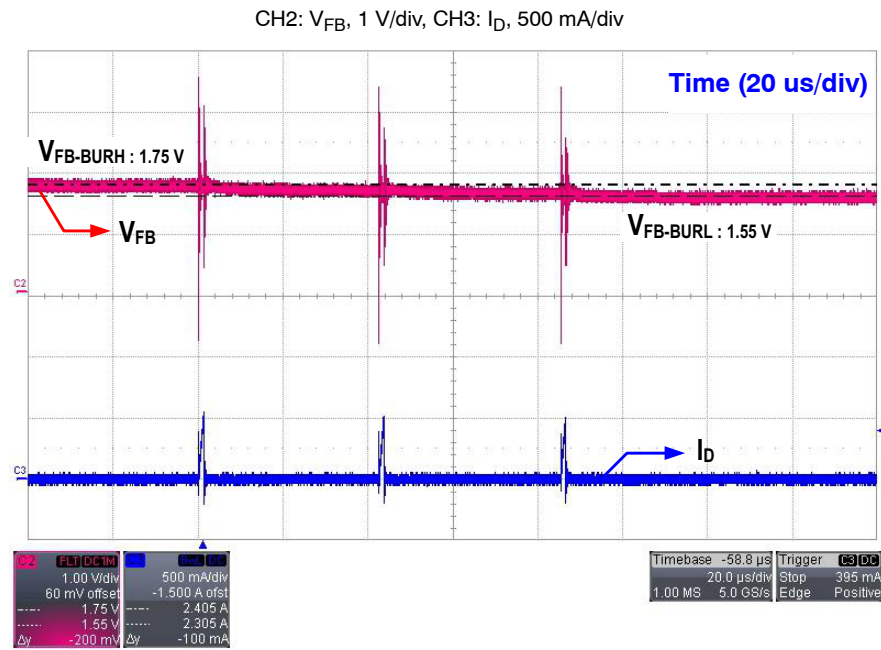


Figure 23. Burst Mode @ 230 V_{AC} /60 Hz, No Load

5. Load Transient

a. Load Change: 20% → 80%

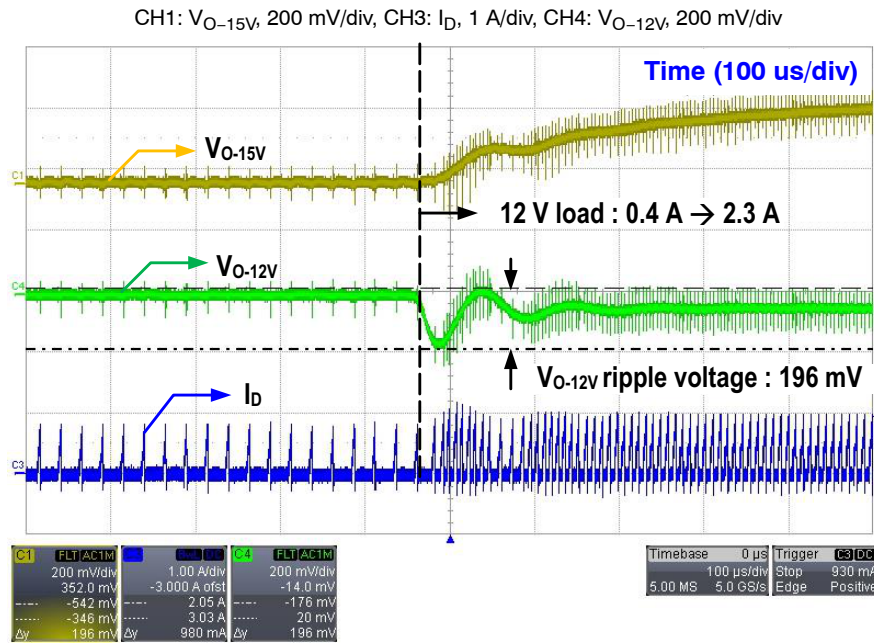


Figure 24. Load Transient @ 115 V_{AC} /60 Hz

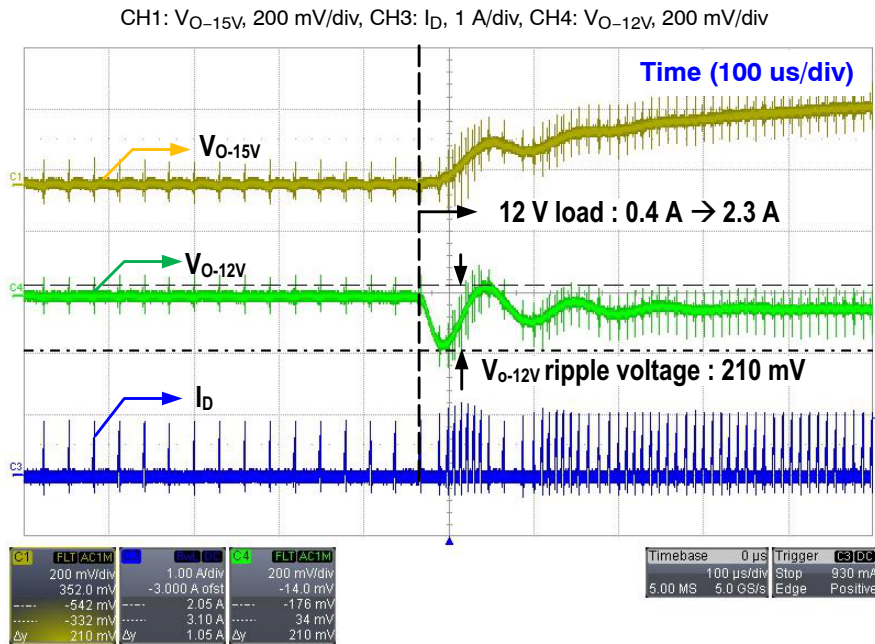


Figure 25. Load Transient @ 230 V_{AC} /60 Hz

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b. Load Change: 80% → 20%

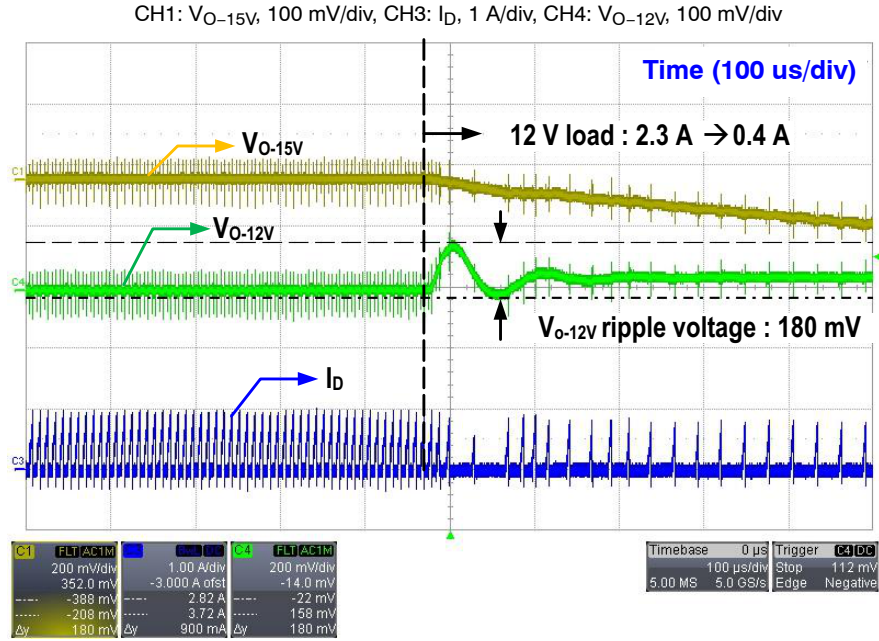


Figure 26. Load Transient @ 115 V_{AC} /60 Hz

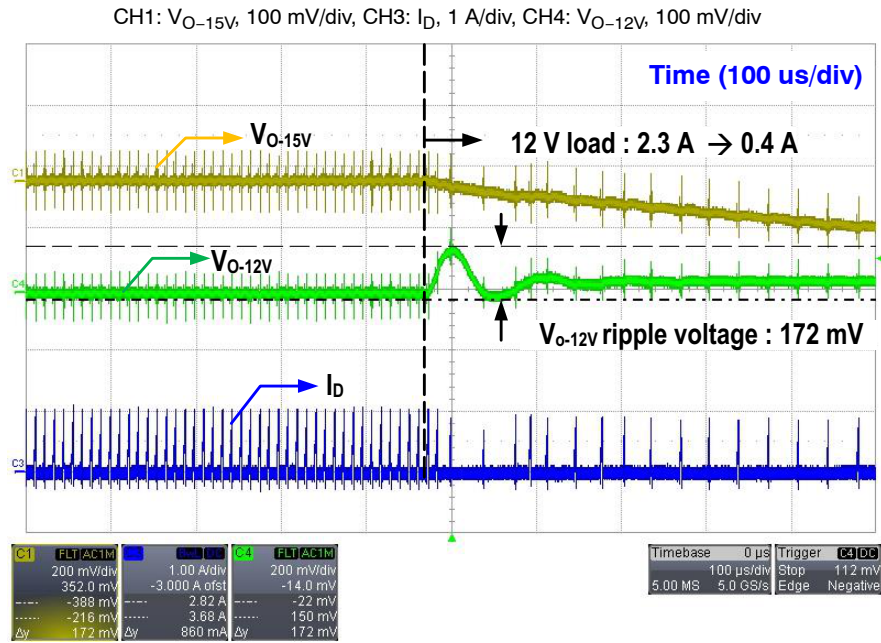


Figure 27. Load Transient @ 230 V_{AC} /60 Hz

6. Protection
a. Brown Out

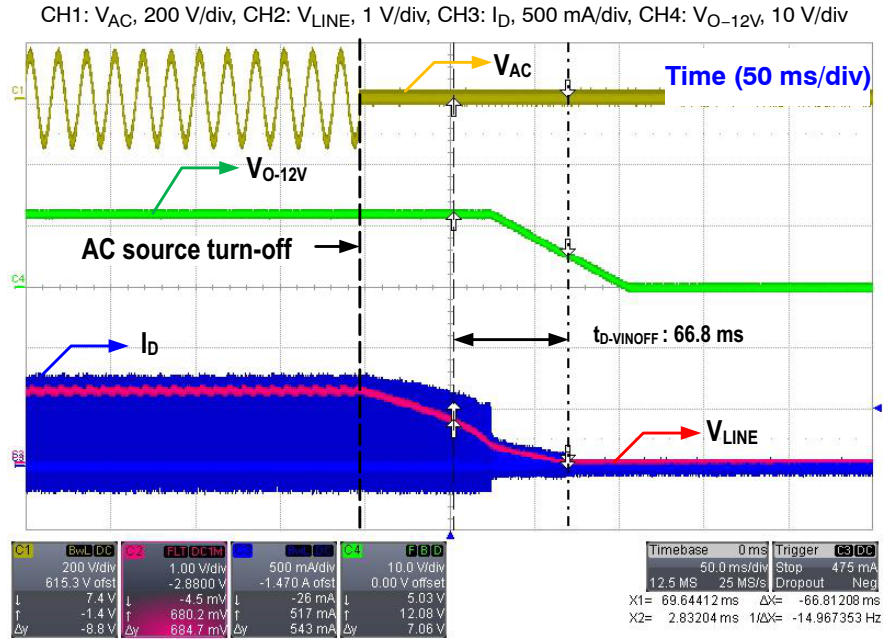


Figure 28. Brown Out @ Full Load

b. Line Over Voltage Protection (LOVP)

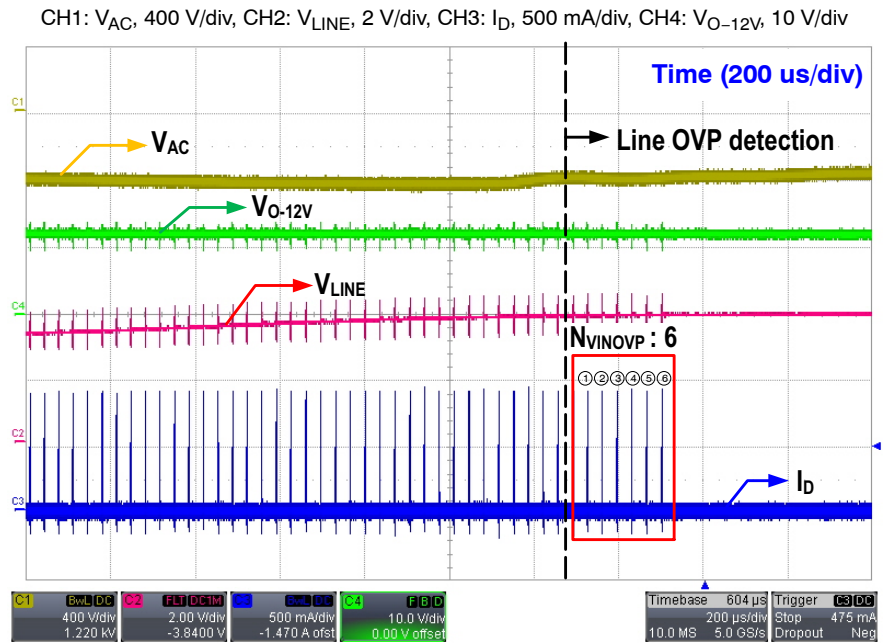


Figure 29. LOVP @ Full Load

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c. VCC Over Voltage Protection (OVP)

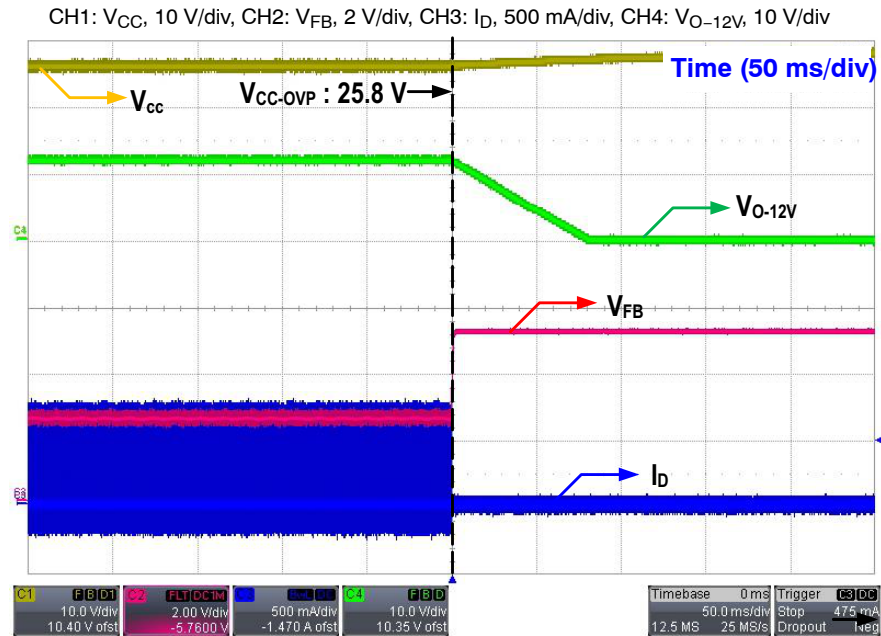


Figure 30. V_{CC} OVP @ 115 V_{AC}/60 Hz, Full Load

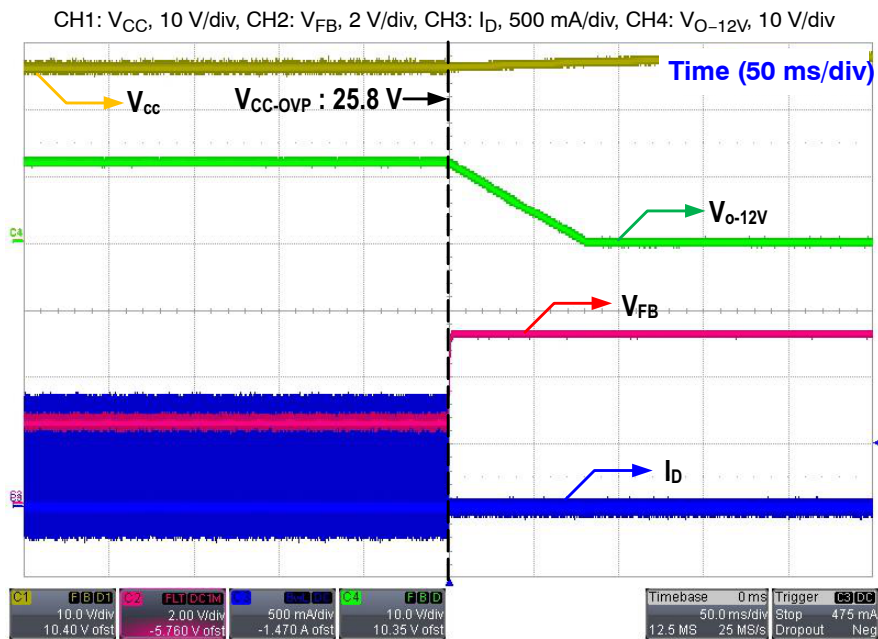


Figure 31. V_{CC} OVP @ 230 V_{AC}/60 Hz, Full Load

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d. Over Load Protection (OLP)

- ♦ Test method: Output short during operation

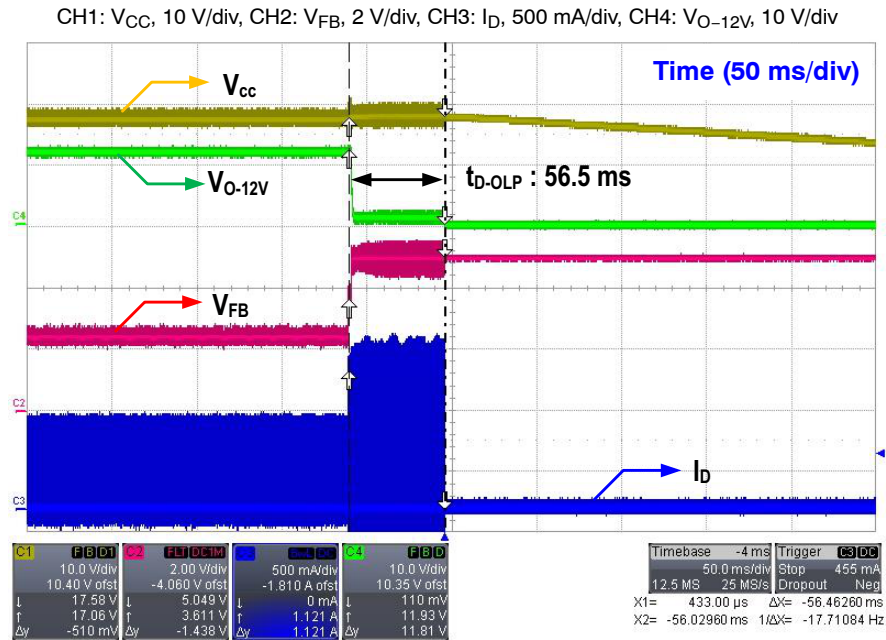


Figure 32. OLP @ 115 V_{AC} /60 Hz

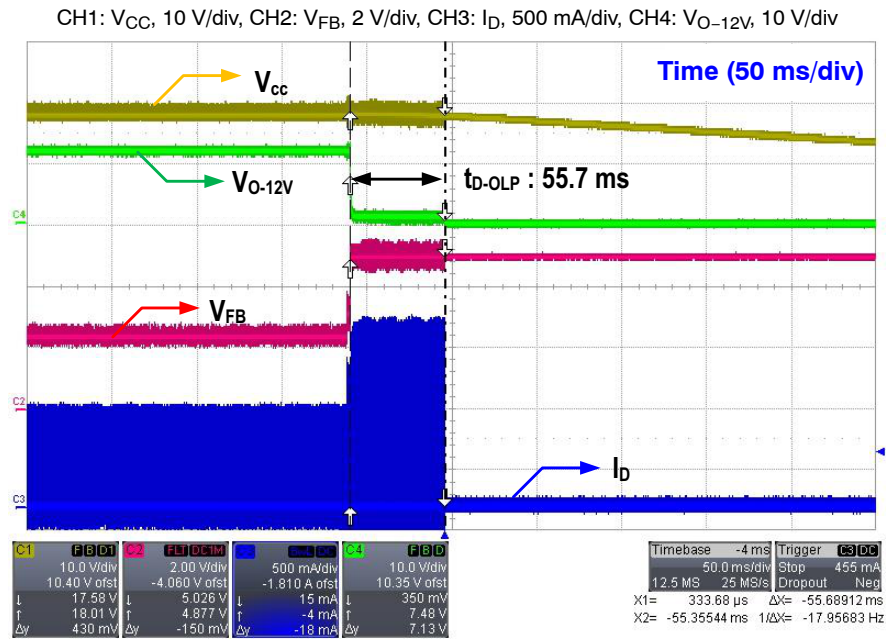


Figure 33. OLP @ 230 V_{AC} /60 Hz

e. Current Sense Short Protection (CSSP)

- ♦ Startup at sensing resistor short

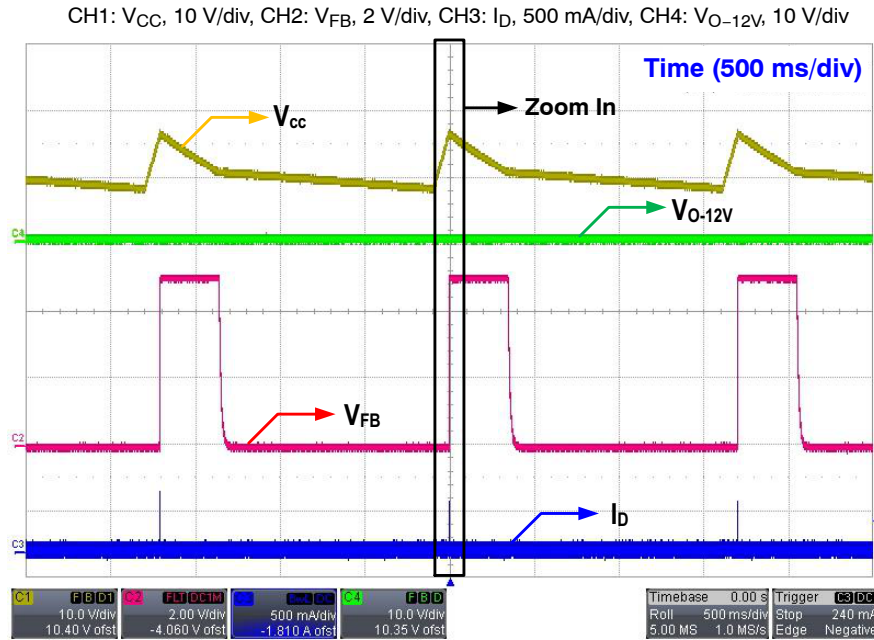


Figure 34. CSSP @ 115 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load (Roll Mode)

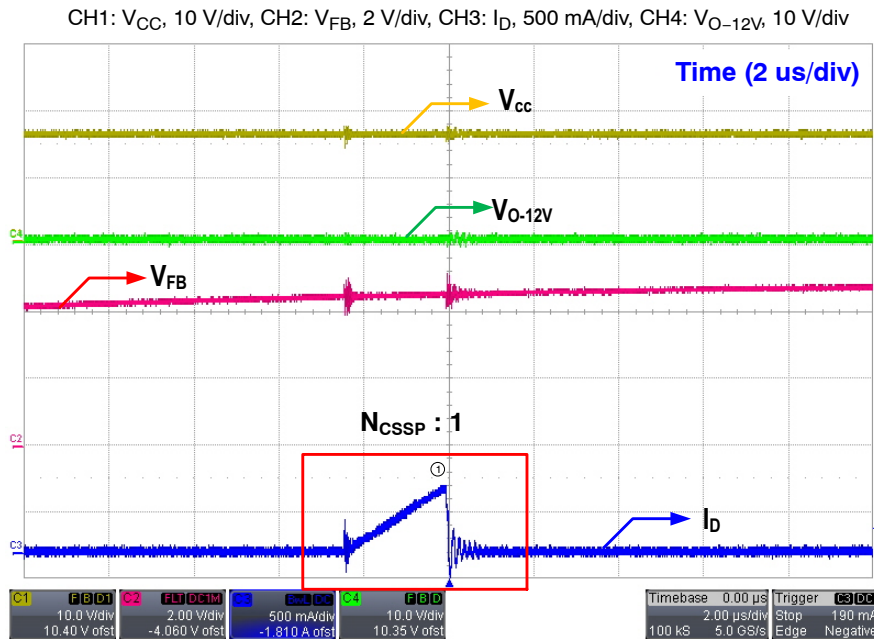


Figure 35. CSSP @ 115 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load (Zoom In)

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CH1: V_{CC} , 10 V/div, CH2: V_{FB} , 2 V/div, CH3: I_D , 500 mA/div, CH4: V_{O-12V} , 10 V/div

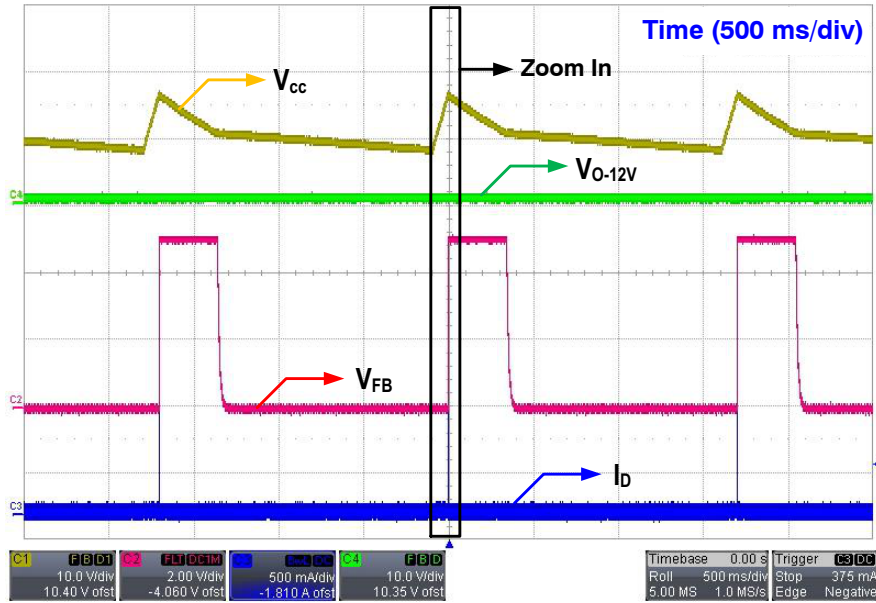


Figure 36. CSSP @ 230 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load (Roll Mode)

CH1: V_{CC} , 10 V/div, CH2: V_{FB} , 2 V/div, CH3: I_D , 500 mA/div, CH4: V_{O-12V} , 10 V/div

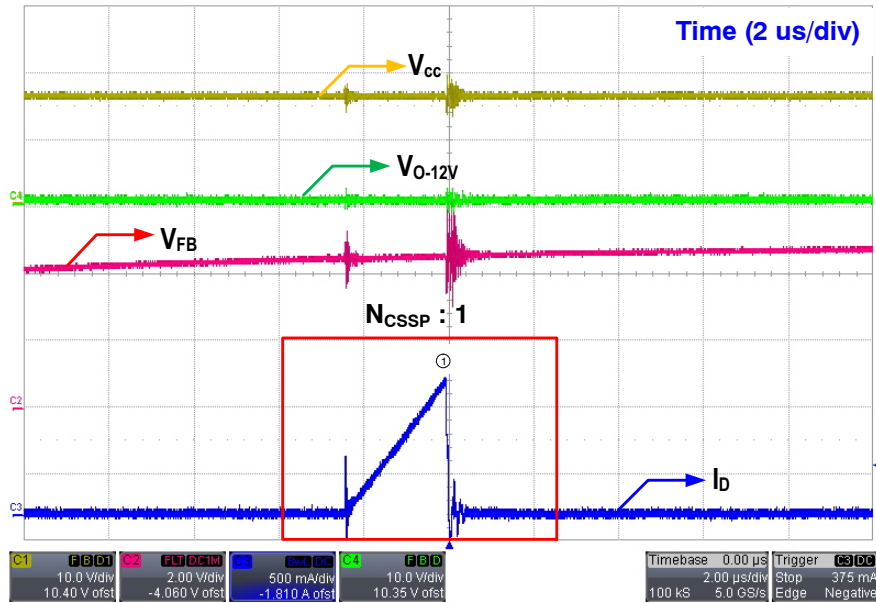


Figure 37. CSSP @ 230 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load (Zoom In)

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- ◆ Short sensing resistor while normal operation

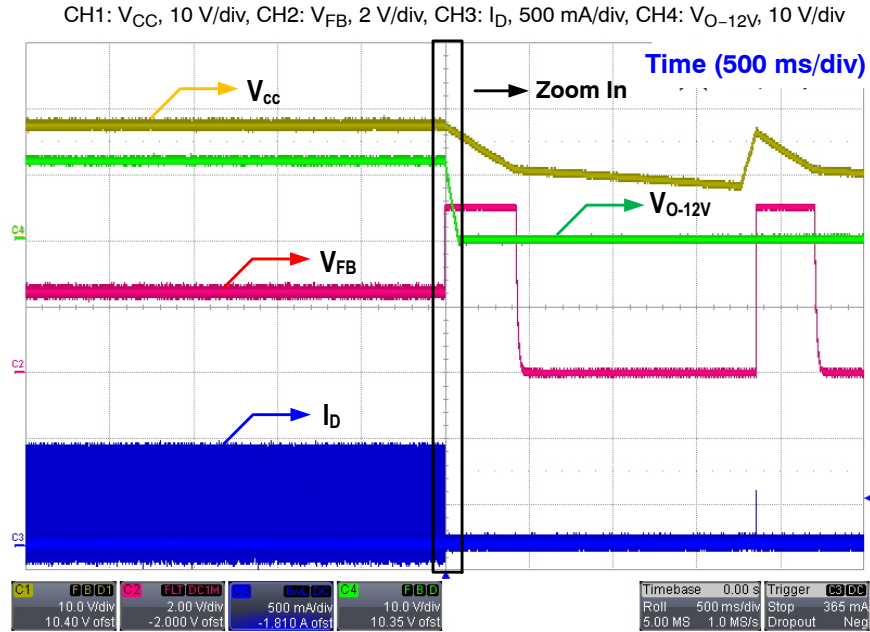


Figure 38. CSSP @ 115 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load (Roll Mode)

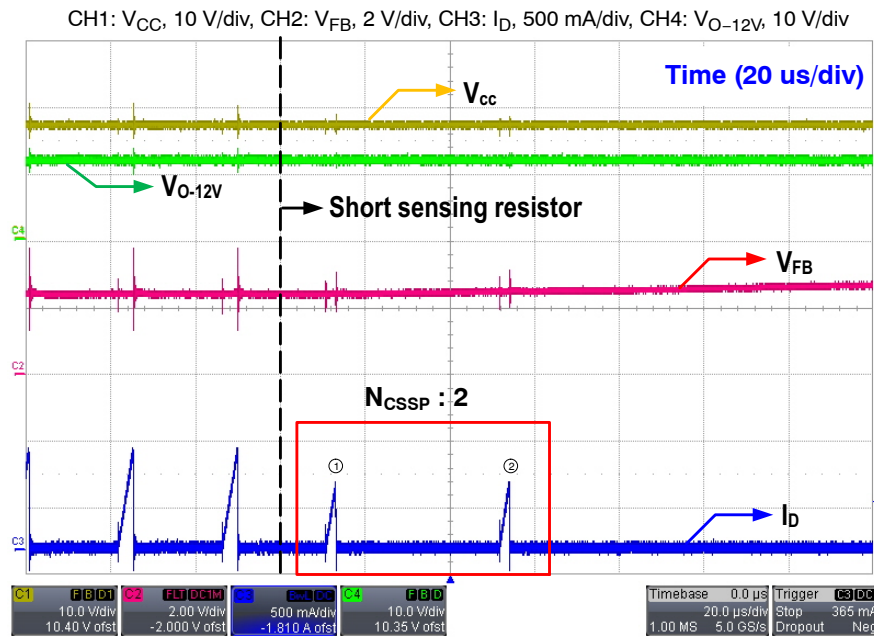


Figure 39. CSSP @ 115 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load (Zoom In)

NCP11185A130P38WGEVB

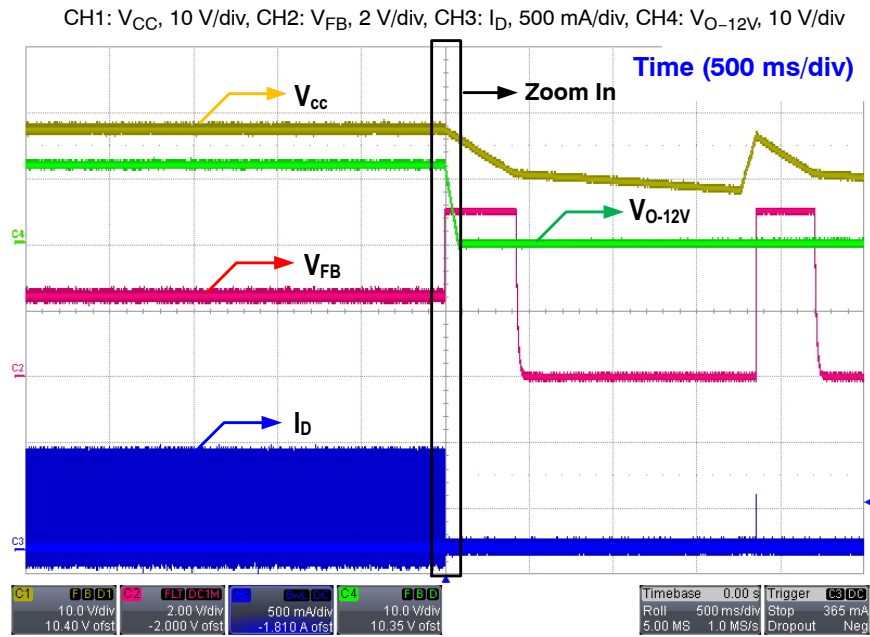


Figure 40. CSSP @ 230 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load (Roll Mode)

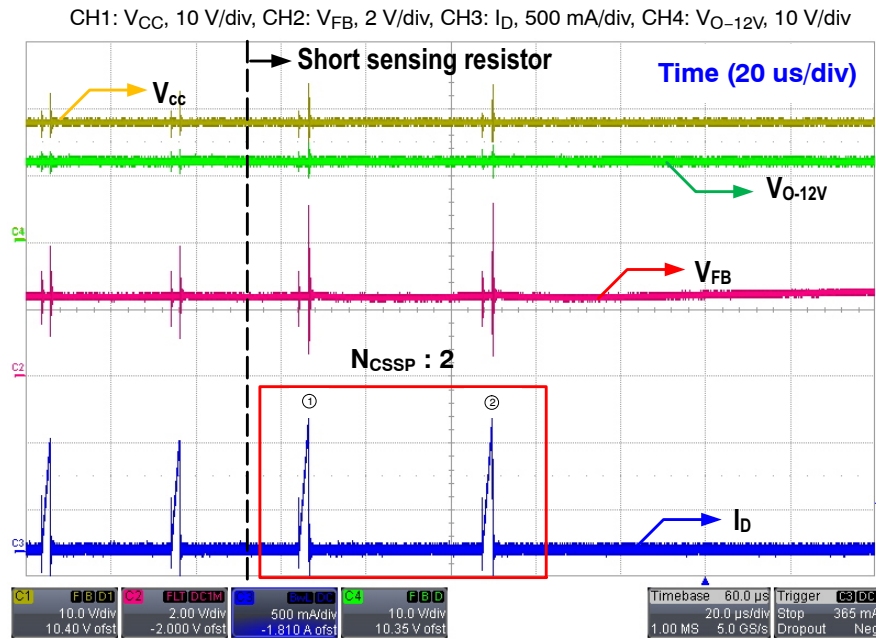


Figure 41. CSSP @ 230 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load (Zoom In)

f. Thermal Shutdown Protection (TSD)

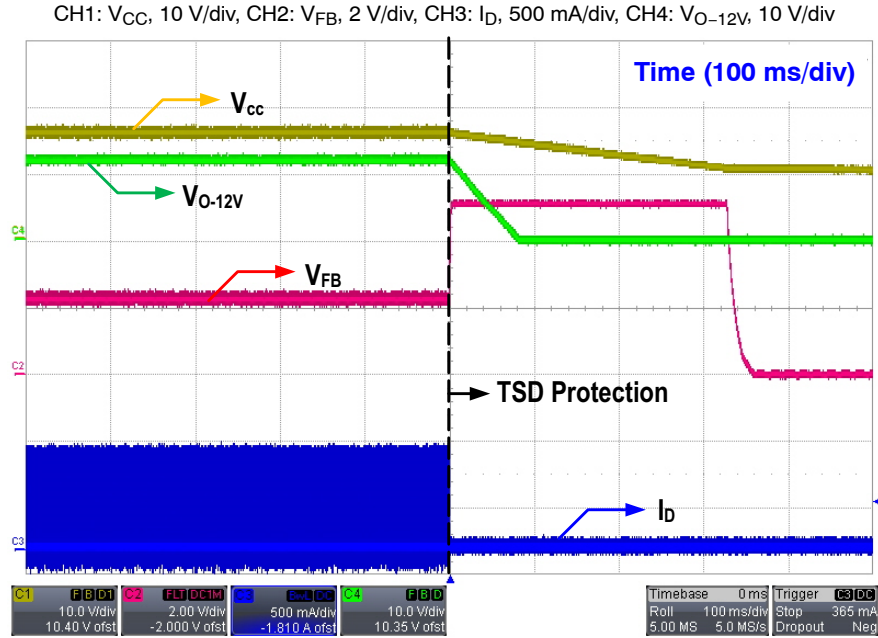


Figure 42. TSD @ 115 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load

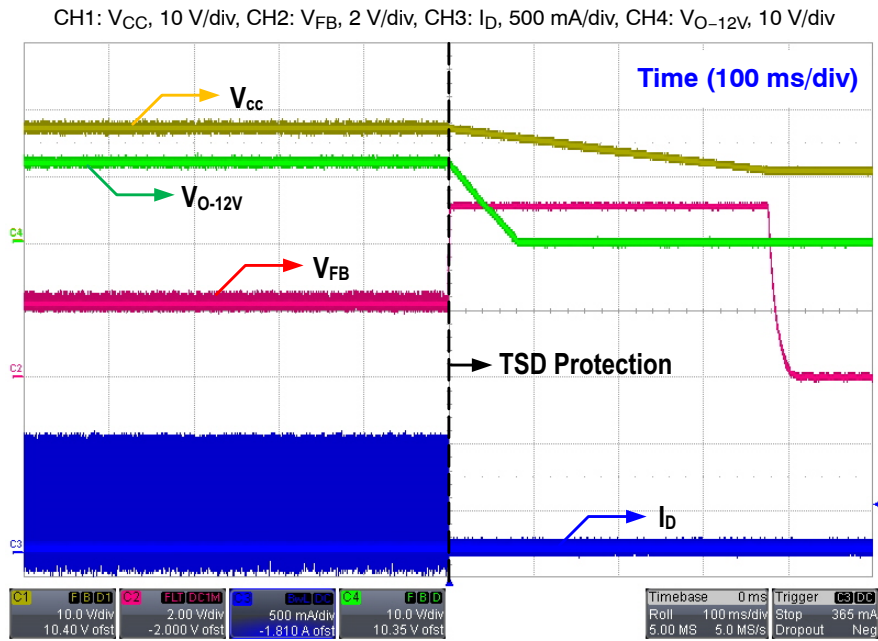


Figure 43. TSD @ 230 V_{AC} /60 Hz, Full Load

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BILL OF MATERIALS

Table 1. BILL OF MATERIALS

Parts	Qty	Description	Value	Tolerance	Footprint	Manufacturer	Part Number
C101	1	Electrolytic Capacitor	82 μ F/450 V		18 $\times$ 31.5 mm	SAMYOUNG	KMF
C102	1	MLCC X7R capacitor	2 nF/10 V	$\pm$ 5%	0805	Murata	
C104	1	MLCC X7R capacitor	100 nF/50 V	$\pm$ 5%	0805	Murata	
C105, C203, C206	3	Electrolytic Capacitor	47 μ F/35 V		5 $\times$ 11mm	SAMYOUNG	NXH
C106	1	MLCC X7R capacitor	1 nF/10 V	$\pm$ 5%	0805	Murata	
C201	1	MLCC X7R capacitor	100 pF/630 V	$\pm$ 5%	1206	Yageo	CC1206JKNPOZBN101
C202	1	Electrolytic Capacitor	330 μ F/25 V		8 $\times$ 12.5 mm	SAMYOUNG	NXH
C205	1	Electrolytic Capacitor	2200 μ F/25 V		12.5 $\times$ 20 mm	SAMYOUNG	NXH
C207	1	MLCC X7R capacitor	33 nF/25 V	$\pm$ 5%	0603	Murata	
CX101	1	X2 Capacitor	0.68 μ F/275 V	$\pm$ 10%	11 $\times$ 18.5 $\times$ 18 mm	PILKOR	PCX2 337
CX102	1	X2 Capacitor	0.15 μ F/275 V	$\pm$ 10%	6 $\times$ 12 $\times$ 18 mm	PILKOR	PCX2 337
CY101	1	Y1 Capacitor	4700 pF/250 V	$\pm$ 20%	CY4.5X13	Murata	DE6E3KJ472MB3B
R101, R102, R103	3	Resistor SMD	10 M Ω	$\pm$ 1%	1206	Rohm	
R104	1	Resistor SMD	270 k Ω	$\pm$ 1%	0805	Rohm	
R106, R107	2	Resistor SMD	0 Ω	$\pm$ 1%	0805	Rohm	
R108, R109	2	Resistor SMD	2.4 Ω	$\pm$ 1%	1206	Rohm	
R110, R111	2	Resistor SMD	3.0 Ω	$\pm$ 1%	1206	Rohm	
R201, R202,	2	Resistor SMD	130 Ω	$\pm$ 1%	1206	Rohm	
R205	1	Resistor SMD	750 Ω	$\pm$ 1%	0603	Rohm	
R206	1	Resistor SMD	1.2 k Ω	$\pm$ 1%	0603	Rohm	
R207	1	Resistor SMD	2 M Ω	$\pm$ 1%	0603	Rohm	
R208	1	Resistor SMD	160 k Ω	$\pm$ 1%	0603	Rohm	
R209	1	Resistor SMD	9.1 k Ω	$\pm$ 1%	0603	Rohm	
R210	1	Resistor SMD	56 k Ω	$\pm$ 1%	0603	Rohm	
R211, R212	2	Resistor SMD	20 k Ω	$\pm$ 1%	0603	Rohm	
D101, D102	2	Super Fast Rectifier	1000 V, 1 A		SMB	ON Semiconductor	MURS160T3G
D201	1	Schottky Rectifier	150 V, 10 A		TO-277	ON Semiconductor	FSV10150V
D202	1	Schottky Rectifier	200 V, 20 A		TO-220	ON Semiconductor	MBR20200CT
ZD101	1	TVS	220 V, 600 W		DO-15	ON Semiconductor	P6KE220A
BD101	1	Bridge Rectifier	600 V, 6 A		GBU 6J	ON Semiconductor	GBU6J
LF101	1	Common Mode Choke	40 mH/1.3 A		21 $\times$ 10 mm	TNC	CV613400SH

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Table 1. BILL OF MATERIALS (continued)

Parts	Qty	Description	Value	Tolerance	Footprint	Manufacturer	Part Number
L201	1	Radial Lead Inductor	1.5 μ H/0.92 A	$\pm$ 20%	5 $\times$ 6.5 mm, 2.0 mm pitch	BOURNS	RLB0608-1R5ML
L202	1	Radial Lead Inductor	1.5 μ H/6 A	$\pm$ 20%	8.7 $\times$ 10 mm, 5.0 mm pitch	BOURNS	RLB0912-1R5ML
T201	1	Transformer	770 μ H	$\pm$ 10%	EE25, 10 Pin bobbin	TDK	EE25
F101	1	Radial Lead Fuse	250 Vac, 2 A		SS-5	Little fuse	392 1000 0000
U101	1	PWM with integrated Power switcher	NCP11185		7DIP	ON Semiconductor	NCP11185A130P

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